



SKILL 17: Dividing a Fraction by a Whole Number

To divide a fraction by a whole number, write the whole number as an improper fraction. Then divide the fractions.

Example

Find $\frac{5}{6} \div 3$ in simplest form.

$$\frac{5}{6} \div 3 = \frac{5}{6} \div \frac{3}{1}$$

$$= \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \frac{5 \times 1}{6 \times 3}$$

$$= \frac{5}{18}$$

So, $\frac{5}{6} \div 3 = \frac{5}{18}$.

Write the whole number as an improper fraction.

Write the reciprocal of the divisor and change the division to multiplication.

Multiply.

Check that your answer is in simplest form.

Guided Practice

Find each quotient in simplest form.

1. Divide: $\frac{3}{4} \div 9$.

a. 9 as an improper fraction is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

b. The reciprocal of 9 is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

c. $\frac{3}{4} \div 9 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2. Divide: $\frac{3}{8} \div 4$.

a. 4 as an improper fraction is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

b. The reciprocal of 4 is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

c. $\frac{3}{8} \div 4 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3. Divide: $\frac{4}{5} \div 6$.

a. 6 as an improper fraction is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

b. The reciprocal of 6 is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

c. $\frac{4}{5} \div 6 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4. Divide: $\frac{5}{7} \div 3$.

a. 3 as an improper fraction is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

b. The reciprocal of 3 is $\frac{\square}{\square}$.

c. $\frac{5}{7} \div 3 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

5. $\frac{1}{5} \div 3 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

6. $\frac{3}{4} \div 2 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

7. $\frac{2}{3} \div 9 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

8. $\frac{2}{5} \div 4 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

SKILL 17: Practice**Divide. Simplify each quotient.**

1. $\frac{3}{5} \div 5 =$ _____

2. $\frac{2}{7} \div 4 =$ _____

3. $\frac{9}{11} \div 3 =$ _____

4. $\frac{2}{3} \div 10 =$ _____

5. $\frac{3}{4} \div 12 =$ _____

6. $\frac{4}{5} \div 10 =$ _____

7. $\frac{1}{6} \div 3 =$ _____

8. $\frac{3}{5} \div 2 =$ _____

9. $\frac{6}{11} \div 4 =$ _____

10. $\frac{3}{5} \div 4 =$ _____

11. $\frac{5}{9} \div 10 =$ _____

12. $\frac{3}{8} \div 6 =$ _____

13. $\frac{3}{8} \div 9 =$ _____

14. $\frac{5}{6} \div 2 =$ _____

15. $\frac{3}{4} \div 4 =$ _____

16. $\frac{3}{10} \div 6 =$ _____

17. $\frac{4}{11} \div 6 =$ _____

18. $\frac{4}{5} \div 8 =$ _____

19. $\frac{5}{12} \div 10 =$ _____

20. $\frac{6}{7} \div 9 =$ _____

21. $\frac{6}{7} \div 3 =$ _____

22. $\frac{2}{3} \div 5 =$ _____

23. $\frac{5}{6} \div 3 =$ _____

24. $\frac{5}{8} \div 2 =$ _____

Solve.

25. A carpenter cuts a board that is $\frac{3}{4}$ meter long into 6 pieces of equal length. How long is each piece? _____

26. Toni wants to store $\frac{1}{2}$ gallon of sauce in 5 containers. If she wants each container to have the same amount of sauce, how much should she put in each container? _____



27. Find $\frac{6}{7} \div 8$ in simplest form.

A $\frac{1}{9}$

C $\frac{7}{28}$

B $\frac{3}{28}$

D $6\frac{6}{7}$

Skill 17

28. Find $4\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ in simplest form.

F $4\frac{1}{6}$

H $5\frac{1}{5}$

G $4\frac{1}{3}$

J $6\frac{1}{2}$

Skill 12